Variable / Label	N	N Miss	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std Dev
DISCWT : Weight to discharges in AHA universe	1,056	0	3.53	20.93	5.02	1.15
HFIPSSTCO : Hospital FIPS state/county code	647	409	4,001.00	55,141.00	26,196.21	16,334.85
H_CONTRL : Control/ownership of hospital	1,053	3	1.00	3.00	1.98	0.66
HOSPID : HCUP hospital identification number	1,056	0	4,001.00	56,024.00	29,431.75	15,663.38
HOSPSTCO : Hospital modified FIPS state/county code	647	409	4,001.00	55,141.00	26,186.94	16,326.69
HOSPWT : Weight to hospitals in AHA universe	1,056	0	4.25	5.00	4.89	0.11
HOSP_BEDSIZE : Bed size of hospital (STRATA)	1,053	3	1.00	3.00	1.85	0.86
HOSP_CONTROL : Control/ownership of hospital (STRATA)	1,053	3	0.00	4.00	1.53	1.42
HOSP_LOCATION : Location (urban/rural) of hospital	1,053	3	0.00	1.00	0.60	0.49
HOSP_LOCTEACH : Location/teaching status of hospital (STRATA)	1,053	3	1.00	3.00	1.77	0.71
HOSP_REGION : Region of hospital (STRATA)	1,056	0	1.00	4.00	2.65	0.92
HOSP_TEACH : Teaching status of hospital	1,053	3	0.00	1.00	0.17	0.38
NIS_STRATUM : Stratum used to sample hospital	1,056	0	1,011.00	4,413.00	2,820.96	984.87
N_DISC_U : Number of AHA universe discharges in NIS_STRATUM	1,056	0	22,927.00	3,870,228.00	733,491.91	853,638.78
N_HOSP_U : Number of AHA universe hospitals in NIS_STRATUM	1,056	0	13.00	285.00	125.31	77.86
S_DISC_U : Number of sample discharges in NIS_STRATUM	1,056	0	3,631.00	824,893.00	149,438.54	172,410.20
S_HOSP_U : Number of sample hospitals in NIS_STRATUM	1,056	0	3.00	57.00	25.47	15.55
TOTAL_DISC : Total number of discharges from this hospital in the NIS	1,056	0	3.00	117,372.00	7,725.74	10,512.54
YEAR : Calendar Year	1,056	0	2,008.00	2,008.00	2,008.00	0.00
HOSP_RNPCT : Percentage of RN among licensed nurses-H	966	90	31.00	100.00	85.93	12.23
HOSP_RNFTEAPD : RN FTEs per 1000 adjusted patient days-H	968	88	0.10	10.80	3.35	1.66
HOSP_LPNFTEAPD : LPN FTEs per 1000 adjusted patient days-H	974	82	0.00	3.90	0.50	0.51
HOSP_NAFTEAPD : Nurse aides per 1000 adjusted patient days-H	968	88	0.00	3.90	0.98	0.63
HOSP_OPSURGPCT : Percentage of all surgeries performed in outpatient setting-H	979	77	2.00	100.00	71.36	15.30
HOSP_MHSMEMBER : Hospital is part of multiple hospital system-H	959	97	0.00	1.00	0.55	0.50
HOSP_MHSCLUSTER : AHA multiple hospital system cluster code-H	530	526	1.00	6.00	3.49	1.19

# HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NIS 2008 - Hospital File Frequency Distribution for AHAID

AHAID	Frequency	Percent of Total
Blank	409	38.73%
Non-blank	647	61.27%

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NIS 2008 - Hospital File Frequency Distribution for HOSPADDR

HOSPADDR	Frequency	Percent of Total
Blank	434	41.10%
Non-blank	622	58.90%

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NIS 2008 - Hospital File Frequency Distribution for HOSPCITY

HOSPCITY	Frequency	Percent of Total
Blank	433	41.00%
Non-blank	623	59.00%

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NIS 2008 - Hospital File Frequency Distribution for HOSPNAME

HOSPNAME	Frequency	Percent of Total
Blank	433	41.00%
Non-blank	623	59.00%

		Percent of
HOSPST	Frequency	Total
AR	24	2.27%
AZ	18	1.70%
CA	85	8.05%
СО	21	1.99%
CT	<= 10	*.**%
FL	51	4.83%
GA	39	3.69%
HI	<= 10	*.**%
IA	27	2.56%
IL	44	4.17%
IN	27	2.56%
KS	27	2.56%
KY	25	2.37%
LA	29	2.75%
MA	15	1.42%
MD	12	1.14%
ME	<= 10	*.**%
MI	28	2.65%
MN	32	3.03%
МО	28	2.65%
NC	29	2.75%
NE	20	1.89%
NH	<= 10	*.**%
NJ	16	1.52%
NV	13	1.23%
NY	40	3.79%
ОН	34	3.22%
OK	37	3.50%
OR	18	1.70%
PA	39	3.69%
RI	<= 10	*.**%
sc	15	1.42%
SD	<= 10	*.**%
TN	28	2.65%
TX	100	9.47%
UT	13	1.23%
VA	17	1.61%
VT	<= 10	*.**%
WA	20	1.89%
WI	31	2.94%

HOSPST	Frequency	Percent of Total
WV	14	1.33%
WY	<= 10	*.**%

# HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NIS 2008 - Hospital File Frequency Distribution for HOSPZIP

HOSPZIP	Frequency	Percent of Total
Blank	433	41.00%
Non-blank	623	59.00%

HOSP_BEDSIZE	Frequency	Percent of Total
.: Missing	<= 10	*.**%
1: Small	478	45.27%
2: Medium	254	24.05%
3: Large	321	30.40%

HOSP_CONTROL	Frequency	Percent of Total
.: Missing	<= 10	*.**%
0: Government or private (collapsed category)	368	34.85%
1: Government, non-federal (public)	191	18.09%
2: Private, not-for-profit (voluntary)	194	18.37%
3: Private, investor-owned (proprietary)	168	15.91%
4: Private (collapsed category)	132	12.50%

HOSP_LOCATION	Frequency	Percent of Total
.: Missing	<= 10	*.**%
0: Rural	416	39.39%
1: Urban	637	60.32%

HOSP_LOCTEACH	Frequency	Percent of Total
.: Missing	<= 10	*.**%
1: Rural	416	39.39%
2: Urban nonteaching	462	43.75%
3: Urban teaching	175	16.57%

HOSP_MHSCLUSTER	Frequency	Percent of Total
.: Missing	526	49.81%
1: Centralized Health System	57	5.40%
2: Centralized Physician/Insurance Health System	29	2.75%
3: Moderately Centralized Health System	144	13.64%
4: Decentralized Health System	205	19.41%
5: Independent Hospital System	87	8.24%
6: Unassigned	<= 10	*.**%

HOSP_MHSMEMBER	Frequency	Percent of Total
.: Missing	97	9.19%
0: Hospital is not a member of a multi-hospital system	429	40.63%
1: Hospital is a member of a multi-hospital system	530	50.19%

HOSP_REGION	Frequency	Percent of Total
1: Northeast	132	12.50%
2: Midwest	306	28.98%
3: South	420	39.77%
4: West	198	18.75%

HOSP_TEACH	Frequency	Percent of Total
.: Missing	<= 10	*.**%
0: Nonteaching	869	82.29%
1: Teaching	184	17.42%

H_CONTRL	Frequency	Percent of Total
.: Missing	<= 10	*.**%
1: Government, non-federal (public)	234	22.16%
2: Private, not-for-profit (voluntary)	601	56.91%
3: Private, investor-owned (proprietary)	218	20.64%

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NIS 2008 - Hospital File Frequency Distribution for IDNUMBER

IDNUMBER	Frequency	Percent of Total
Blank	409	38.73%
Non-blank	647	61.27%

		Percent of
NIS_STRATUM	Frequency	Total
1011	13	1.23%
1012	<= 10	*.**%
1013	<= 10	*.**%
1021	26	2.46%
1022	15	1.42%
1023	17	1.61%
1031	13	1.23%
1032	15	1.42%
1033	16	1.52%
2021	53	5.02%
2022	26	2.46%
2023	26	2.46%
2031	17	1.61%
2032	12	1.14%
2033	18	1.70%
2111	40	3.79%
2112	<= 10	*.**%
2113	<= 10	*.**%
2411	57	5.40%
2412	<= 10	*.**%
2413	34	3.22%
3031	15	1.42%
3032	15	1.42%
3033	22	2.08%
3111	37	3.50%
3112	13	1.23%
3113	12	1.14%
3121	15	1.42%
3122	<= 10	*.**%
3123	<= 10	*.**%
3211	28	2.65%
3212	16	1.52%
3213	24	2.27%
3221	29	2.75%
3222	18	1.70%
3223	28	2.65%
3311	13	1.23%
3312	<= 10	*.**%
3313	16	1.52%
3321	57	5.40%
3322	20	1.89%

NIS_STRATUM	Frequency	Percent of Total
3323	19	1.80%
4031	<= 10	*.**%
4032	11	1.04%
4033	14	1.33%
4111	13	1.23%
4112	12	1.14%
4113	<= 10	*.**%
4121	<= 10	*.**%
4122	<= 10	*.**%
4123	<= 10	*.**%
4221	13	1.23%
4222	14	1.33%
4223	24	2.27%
4321	16	1.52%
4322	11	1.04%
4323	<= 10	*.**%
4411	<= 10	*.**%
4412	16	1.52%
4413	11	1.04%

Variable: DISCWT (Weight to discharges in AHA universe)

Moments			
N	1056	Sum Weights	1056
Mean	5.0168677	Sum Observations	5297.81229
Std Deviation	1.14524469	Variance	1.31158541
Skewness	7.78728634	Kurtosis	94.4411596
Uncorrected SS	27962.1459	Corrected SS	1383.72261
Coeff Variation	22.8278831	Std Error Mean	0.03524247

	Basic Statistical Measures			
Loc	ation	Variability		
Mean	5.016868	Std Deviation	1.14524	
Median	4.910900	Variance	1.31159	
Mode 5.314682		Range	17.39790	
		Interquartile Range	0.72285	

Tests for Location: Mu0=0				
Test	Statistic		p Val	ue
Student's t	t	142.3529	Pr >  t	<.0001
Sign	M 528		Pr >=  M	<.0001
Signed Rank	S	279048	Pr >=  S	<.0001

Quantiles (D	efinition 5)
Quantile	Estimate
100% Max	20.92836
99%	7.27896
95%	6.37928
90%	5.86727
75% Q3	5.31468
50% Median	4.91090
25% Q1	4.59183
10%	4.06026
5%	3.73923
1%	3.53046
0% Min	3.53046

Variable: HOSPWT (Weight to hospitals in AHA universe)

Moments					
N	1056	Sum Weights	1056		
Mean	4.88825758	Sum Observations	5162		
Std Deviation	0.10863003	Variance	0.01180048		
Skewness	-1.7984558	Kurtosis	5.76576289		
Uncorrected SS	25245.6351	Corrected SS	12.4495095		
Coeff Variation	2.22226481	Std Error Mean	0.00334286		

	Basic Statistical Measures			
Location Variability				
Mean	4.888258	Std Deviation	0.10863	
Median	4.900000	Variance	0.01180	
Mode 5.000000 Range 0.750		0.75000		
Interquartile Range 0.122		0.12297		

Tests for Location: Mu0=0				
Test	Sta	tistic	p Val	ue
Student's t	t 1462.299		Pr >  t	<.0001
Sign	М	528	Pr >=  M	<.0001
Signed Rank	S	279048	Pr >=  S	<.0001

Quantiles (D	efinition 5)
Quantile	Estimate
100% Max	5.00000
99%	5.00000
95%	5.00000
90%	5.00000
75% Q3	4.97297
50% Median	4.90000
25% Q1	4.85000
10%	4.75000
5%	4.71429
1%	4.57143
0% Min	4.25000

Variable: N\_DISC\_U (Number of AHA universe discharges in NIS\_STRATUM)

Moments					
N	1056	Sum Weights	1056		
Mean	733491.905	Sum Observations	774567452		
Std Deviation	853638.783	Variance	7.28699E11		
Skewness	1.87878457	Kurtosis	3.06541634		
Uncorrected SS	1.33692E15	Corrected SS	7.68778E14		
Coeff Variation	116.380123	Std Error Mean	26268.9176		

	Basic Statistical Measures			
Loc	ation	Variability		
Mean	733491.9	Std Deviation	853639	
Median	368085.0	Variance	7.28699E11	
Mode	223493.0	Range	3847301	
		Interquartile Range	697799	

The mode displayed is the smallest of 2 modes with a count of 57.

Tests for Location: Mu0=0				
Test	Sta	tistic	p Val	ue
Student's t	t 27.92243		Pr >  t	<.0001
Sign	M	528	Pr >=  M	<.0001
Signed Rank	S	279048	Pr >=  S	<.0001

Quantiles (Definition 5)	
Quantile	Estimate
100% Max	3870228
99%	3870228
95%	2821073
90%	2064079
75% Q3	854322
50% Median	368085
25% Q1	156523
10%	102083
5%	59506
1%	25936
0% Min	22927

Variable: N HOSP U (Number of AHA universe hospitals in NIS STRATUM)

Moments					
N	1056	Sum Weights	1056		
Mean	125.314394	Sum Observations	132332		
Std Deviation	77.8593435	Variance	6062.07737		
Skewness	0.94609436	Kurtosis	-0.2963418		
Uncorrected SS	22978596	Corrected SS	6395491.62		
Coeff Variation	62.1312054	Std Error Mean	2.39595567		

	Basic Statistical Measures			
Loc	ation	Variability		
Mean	125.3144	Std Deviation	77.85934	
Median	97.0000	Variance	6062	
Mode 284.0000 Range 2		272.00000		
		Interquartile Range	100.00000	

The mode displayed is the smallest of 2 modes with a count of 57.

Tests for Location: Mu0=0				
Test	Sta	tistic	p Val	ue
Student's t	t 52.30247		Pr >  t	<.0001
Sign	М	528	Pr >=  M	<.0001
Signed Rank	S	279048	Pr >=  S	<.0001

Quantiles (D	efinition 5)
Quantile	Estimate
100% Max	285
99%	285
95%	285
90%	284
75% Q3	166
50% Median	97
25% Q1	66
10%	46
5%	35
1%	23
0% Min	13

Variable: S\_DISC\_U (Number of sample discharges in NIS\_STRATUM)

Moments				
N	1056	Sum Weights	1056	
Mean	149438.54	Sum Observations	157807098	
Std Deviation	172410.198	Variance	2.97253E10	
Skewness	1.97474382	Kurtosis	3.83536168	
Uncorrected SS	5.49426E13	Corrected SS	3.13602E13	
Coeff Variation	115.371977	Std Error Mean	5305.55709	

Basic Statistical Measures				
Location		Variability		
Mean	149438.5	Std Deviation	172410	
Median 75776.0 Variance 2.972		2.97253E10		
Mode	Mode 42052.0 Range		821262	
		Interquartile Range	142454	

The mode displayed is the smallest of 2 modes with a count of 57.

Tests for Location: Mu0=0				
Test	Sta	tistic	p Val	ue
Student's t	t	28.16642	Pr >  t	<.0001
Sign	М	528	Pr >=  M	<.0001
Signed Rank	S	279048	Pr >=  S	<.0001

Quantiles (D	efinition 5)
Quantile	Estimate
100% Max	824893
99%	824893
95%	550836
90%	421218
75% Q3	174386
50% Median	75776
25% Q1	31932
10%	23513
5%	11084
1%	3928
0% Min	3631

 $\label{thm:continuous} Variable: $$ S_HOSP_U$ (Number of sample hospitals in NIS_STRATUM)$$ 

Moments				
N	1056	1056 Sum Weights		
Mean	25.4734848	Sum Observations	26900	
Std Deviation	15.5532797	Variance	241.90451	
Skewness	0.92743177	Kurtosis	-0.3361046	
Uncorrected SS	940446	Corrected SS	255209.258	
Coeff Variation	61.0567411	Std Error Mean	0.4786191	

Basic Statistical Measures				
Location		Variability		
Mean	25.47348	Std Deviation	15.55328	
Median 20.00000 Variance 241.90		241.90451		
Mode 57.00000 Range 54.00		54.00000		
		Interquartile Range	20.00000	

Tests for Location: Mu0=0				
Test	Statistic		p Val	ue
Student's t	t	53.22288	Pr >  t	<.0001
Sign	M	528	Pr >=  M	<.0001
Signed Rank	S	279048	Pr >=  S	<.0001

Quantiles (Definition 5)		
Quantile	Estimate	
100% Max	57	
99%	57	
95%	57	
90%	57	
75% Q3	34	
50% Median	20	
25% Q1	14	
10%	10	
5%	7	
1%	5	
0% Min	3	