HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NEDS 2015 Core File
Means of Continuous Data Elements

| Variable / Label | N | N Miss | Min | Max | Mean | Std Dev |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AGE: Age in years at admission | 30,541,504 | 1,187 | 0.00 | 90.00 | 40.02 | 24.52 |
| AMONTH : Admission month | 27,205,098 | 3,337,593 | 1.00 | 12.00 | 6.51 | 3.44 |
| AWEEKEND : Admission day is a weekend | 30,542,522 | 169 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.28 | 0.45 |
| DIED_VISIT : Died in the ED (1), Died in the hospital (2), did not die (0) | 27,892,922 | 2,649,769 | 0.00 | 2.00 | 0.01 | 0.13 |
| DISCWT : Weight to ED Visits in AHA universe | 30,542,691 | 0 | 0.34 | 26.76 | 4.70 | 1.03 |
| DISP_ED : Disposition of patient (uniform) from ED | 30,542,691 | 0 | 1.00 | 99.00 | 10.68 | 27.05 |
| DQTR : Discharge quarter | 30,523,457 | 19,234 | 1.00 | 4.00 | 2.50 | 1.11 |
| EDEVENT : Type of ED Event | 30,542,691 | 0 | 1.00 | 99.00 | 9.58 | 27.24 |
| FEMALE : Indicator of sex | 30,538,716 | 3,975 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.55 | 0.50 |
| HOSP_ED : HCUP ED hospital identifier | 30,542,691 | 0 | 10001.00 | 40567.00 | 26979.21 | 9941.23 |
| NEDS_STRATUM : Stratum used to sample hospital | 30,542,691 | 0 | 10100.00 | 48210.00 | 27834.58 | 10109.03 |
| PAY1 : Primary expected payer (uniform) | 30,501,719 | 40,972 | 1.00 | 6.00 | 2.47 | 1.22 |
| PAY2 : Secondary expected payer (uniform) | 7,420,271 | 23,122,420 | 1.00 | 6.00 | 2.87 | 1.20 |
| PL_NCHS : Patient Location: NCHS Urban-Rural Code | 30,364,760 | 177,931 | 1.00 | 6.00 | 2.62 | 1.55 |
| TOTCHG_ED : Total charge for ED services | 25,635,152 | 4,907,539 | 100.00 | 932513.00 | 3271.81 | 4902.88 |
| YEAR : Calendar year | 30,542,691 | 0 | 2015.00 | 2015.00 | 2015.00 | 0.00 |
| ZIPINC_QRTL : Median household income national quartile for patient ZIP Code | 29,963,411 | 579,280 | 1.00 | 4.00 | 2.22 | 1.11 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

| AGE | Frequency | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .: Missing | 404 | 0.00 |
| .C: Inconsistent | 783 | 0.00 |
| 0 | 738,394 | 2.42 |
| 1 | 570,180 | 1.87 |
| 2 | 669,535 | 2.19 |
| 3 | 338,880 | 1.11 |
| 4 | 293,802 | 0.96 |
| 5 | 278,470 | 0.91 |
| 6 | 254,094 | 0.83 |
| 7 | 412,757 | 1.35 |
| 8 | 215,872 | 0.71 |
| 9 | 202,562 | 0.66 |
| 10 | 194,699 | 0.64 |
| 11 | 189,416 | 0.62 |
| 12 | 330,450 | 1.08 |
| 13 | 203,376 | 0.67 |
| 14 | 225,863 | 0.74 |
| 15 | 246,363 | 0.81 |
| 16 | 367,399 | 1.20 |
| 17 | 289,622 | 0.95 |
| 18 | 354,117 | 1.16 |
| 19 | 466,633 | 1.53 |
| 20 | 408,260 | 1.34 |
| 21 | 430,557 | 1.41 |
| 22 | 669,475 | 2.19 |
| 23 | 452,312 | 1.48 |
| 24 | 463,234 | 1.52 |
| 25 | 461,569 | 1.51 |
| 26 | 450,503 | 1.47 |
| 27 | 666,680 | 2.18 |
| 28 | 429,266 | 1.41 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NEDS 2015 Core File Frequency Distribution for AGE

| AGE | Frequency | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29 | 423,290 | 1.39 |
| 30 | 414,438 | 1.36 |
| 31 | 405,673 | 1.33 |
| 32 | 608,781 | 1.99 |
| 33 | 396,850 | 1.30 |
| 34 | 389,864 | 1.28 |
| 35 | 384,891 | 1.26 |
| 36 | 367,626 | 1.20 |
| 37 | 531,241 | 1.74 |
| 38 | 340,822 | 1.12 |
| 39 | 322,972 | 1.06 |
| 40 | 322,092 | 1.05 |
| 41 | 315,972 | 1.03 |
| 42 | 484,104 | 1.59 |
| 43 | 330,619 | 1.08 |
| 44 | 348,539 | 1.14 |
| 45 | 342,605 | 1.12 |
| 46 | 333,000 | 1.09 |
| 47 | 483,814 | 1.58 |
| 48 | 332,185 | 1.09 |
| 49 | 345,415 | 1.13 |
| 50 | 356,898 | 1.17 |
| 51 | 365,462 | 1.20 |
| 52 | 527,220 | 1.73 |
| 53 | 360,658 | 1.18 |
| 54 | 356,986 | 1.17 |
| 55 | 349,031 | 1.14 |
| 56 | 338,921 | 1.11 |
| 57 | 482,264 | 1.58 |
| 58 | 322,420 | 1.06 |
| 59 | 309,332 | 1.01 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NEDS 2015 Core File Frequency Distribution for AGE

| AGE | Frequency | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 60 | 299,198 | 0.98 |
| 61 | 289,081 | 0.95 |
| 62 | 402,418 | 1.32 |
| 63 | 264,444 | 0.87 |
| 64 | 254,161 | 0.83 |
| 65 | 255,395 | 0.84 |
| 66 | 253,247 | 0.83 |
| 67 | 381,376 | 1.25 |
| 68 | 263,520 | 0.86 |
| 69 | 215,175 | 0.70 |
| 70 | 212,715 | 0.70 |
| 71 | 217,260 | 0.71 |
| 72 | 331,611 | 1.09 |
| 73 | 208,720 | 0.68 |
| 74 | 197,637 | 0.65 |
| 75 | 194,112 | 0.64 |
| 76 | 190,255 | 0.62 |
| 77 | 276,579 | 0.91 |
| 78 | 181,886 | 0.60 |
| 79 | 180,638 | 0.59 |
| 80 | 177,741 | 0.58 |
| 81 | 168,246 | 0.55 |
| 82 | 245,896 | 0.81 |
| 83 | 166,215 | 0.54 |
| 84 | 162,122 | 0.53 |
| 85 | 156,547 | 0.51 |
| 86 | 146,920 | 0.48 |
| 87 | 199,180 | 0.65 |
| 88 | 128,965 | 0.42 |
| 89 | 115,375 | 0.38 |
| 90 | 536,544 | 1.76 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

| AMONTH | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\therefore$ Missing | $3,337,583$ | 10.93 |
| .A: Invalid | $<=10$ | $* . * *$ |
| 1: January | $2,329,006$ | 7.63 |
| 2: February | $2,044,327$ | 6.69 |
| 3: March | $2,338,059$ | 7.66 |
| 4: April | $2,262,707$ | 7.41 |
| 5: May | $2,346,291$ | 7.68 |
| 6: June | $2,233,249$ | 7.31 |
| 7: July | $2,313,227$ | 7.57 |
| 8: August | $2,317,885$ | 7.59 |
| 9: September | $2,285,582$ | 7.48 |
| 10: October | $2,270,356$ | 7.43 |
| 11: November | $2,193,878$ | 7.18 |
| 12: December | $2,270,531$ | 7.43 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

| AWEEKEND | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\therefore$ Missing | 169 | 0.00 |
| 0 : Monday-Friday | $21,983,075$ | 71.97 |
| 1: Saturday-Sunday | $8,559,447$ | 28.02 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NEDS 2015 Core File Frequency Distribution for DIED_VISIT

| DIED_VISIT | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\therefore$ Missing | $2,649,769$ | 8.68 |
| 0: Did not die | $27,743,851$ | 90.84 |
| 1: Died in the ED | 37,704 | 0.12 |
| 2: Died in the hospital | 111,367 | 0.36 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NEDS 2015 Core File Frequency Distribution for DISCWT

| DISCWT | Frequency | Percent |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Non-blank | $30,542,691$ | 100.00 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

| DISP_ED | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1: Routine | $22,449,537$ | 73.50 |
| 2: Transfer: short-term hospital | 403,767 | 1.32 |
| 5: Transfer: other type of facility | 360,334 | 1.18 |
| 6: Home health care | 52,431 | 0.17 |
| 7: Against medical advice | 371,206 | 1.22 |
| 9: Admitted as an inpatient to this hospital | $4,221,098$ | 13.82 |
| 20: Died in ED | 37,704 | 0.12 |
| 98: Not admitted to this hospital, destination unknown | $2,646,281$ | 8.66 |
| 99: Discharged alive, destination unknown | 333 | 0.00 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NEDS 2015 Core File Frequency Distribution for DQTR

| DQTR | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\therefore$ Missing | 19,234 | 0.06 |
| 1: First quarter | $7,545,557$ | 24.70 |
| 2: Second quarter | $7,677,064$ | 25.14 |
| 3: Third quarter | $7,727,489$ | 25.30 |
| 4: Fourth quarter | $7,573,347$ | 24.80 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

| EDEVENT | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1: ED visit in which the patient is treated and released | $23,233,508$ | 76.07 |
| 2: ED visit in which the patient is admitted to this same hospital | $4,221,098$ | 13.82 |
| 3: ED visit in which the patient is transferred to another short-term hospital | 403,767 | 1.32 |
| 9: ED visit in which the patient died in the ED | 37,704 | 0.12 |
| 98: ED visit in which patient is not admitted to this same hospital, destination unknown | $2,646,281$ | 8.66 |
| 99: ED visit in which the patient is discharged alive, destination unknown | 333 | 0.00 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NEDS 2015 Core File Frequency Distribution for FEMALE

| FEMALE | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\therefore$ Missing | 869 | 0.00 |
| A: Invalid | $<=10$ | $* . * *$ |
| C: Inconsistent | 3,103 | 0.01 |
| 0: Male | $13,627,252$ | 44.62 |
| 1: Female | $16,911,464$ | 55.37 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

| HCUPFILE | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| SEDD | $26,321,593$ | 86.18 |
| SID | $4,221,098$ | 13.82 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

| PAY1 | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\therefore$ Missing | 35,104 | 0.11 |
| .A: Invalid | 5,868 | 0.02 |
| 1: Medicare | $7,057,201$ | 23.11 |
| 2: Medicaid | $9,862,545$ | 32.29 |
| 3: Private insurance | $8,620,897$ | 28.23 |
| 4: Self-pay | $3,496,912$ | 11.45 |
| 5: No charge | 136,822 | 0.45 |
| 6: Other | $1,327,342$ | 4.35 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

| PAY2 | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\therefore$ Missing | $22,854,169$ | 74.83 |
| .A: Invalid | 268,251 | 0.88 |
| 1: Medicare | 817,549 | 2.68 |
| 2: Medicaid | $2,080,280$ | 6.81 |
| 3: Private insurance | $2,631,861$ | 8.62 |
| 4: Self-pay | $1,436,320$ | 4.70 |
| 5: No charge | 20,036 | 0.07 |
| 6: Other | 434,225 | 1.42 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NEDS 2015 Core File
Frequency Distribution for TOTCHG_ED

| TOTCHG_ED | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\therefore$ Missing | $4,835,604$ | 15.83 |
| $. A:$ Invalid | 12 | 0.00 |
| $. C:$ Inconsistent | 71,923 | 0.24 |
| $\$ 100-\$ 1,000$ | $6,781,097$ | 22.20 |
| $\$ 1,001-\$ 5,000$ | $14,621,327$ | 47.87 |
| $\$ 5,001-\$ 10,000$ | $2,753,172$ | 9.01 |
| $\$ 10,001-\$ 50,000$ | $1,451,361$ | 4.75 |
| $\$ 50,001-\$ 75,000$ | 21,550 | 0.07 |
| Over $\$ 75,000$ | 6,645 | 0.02 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NEDS 2015 Core File Frequency Distribution for YEAR

| YEAR | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 2015 | $30,542,691$ | 100.00 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NEDS 2015 Core File Frequency Distribution for ZIPINC_QRTL

| ZIPINC_QRTL | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\therefore$ Missing | 573,933 | 1.88 |
| .A: Invalid | 5,347 | 0.02 |
| 1: First quartile | $10,651,221$ | 34.87 |
| 2: Second quartile | $7,225,672$ | 23.66 |
| 3: Third quartile | $6,860,892$ | 22.46 |
| 4: Fourth quartile | $5,225,626$ | 17.11 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

Variable: DISCWT (Weight to ED Visits in AHA universe)

| Moments |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{N}$ | 30542691 | Sum Weights | 30542691 |
| Mean | 4.6973487 | Sum Observations | 143469670 |
| Std Deviation | 1.02956101 | Variance | 1.05999588 |
| Skewness | 0.2223092 | Kurtosis | 8.7654151 |
| Uncorrected SS | 706302194 | Corrected SS | 32375125.4 |
| Coeff Variation | 21.9179174 | Std Error Mean | 0.00018629 |


| Basic Statistical Measures |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Location |  | Variability |  |
| Mean | 4.697349 | Std Deviation | 1.02956 |
| Median | 4.575201 | Variance | 1.06000 |
| Mode | 4.275748 | Range | 26.41270 |
|  |  | Interquartile Range | 1.14887 |


| Tests for Location: Mu0 $=\mathbf{0}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Test | Statistic |  | $\mathbf{p}$ Value |  |
| Student's t | $\mathbf{t}$ | 25214.73 | $\operatorname{Pr}>\|\mathbf{t}\|$ | $<.0001$ |
| Sign | $\mathbf{M}$ | 15271346 | $\operatorname{Pr}>=\|\mathbf{M}\|$ | $<.0001$ |
| Signed Rank | $\mathbf{S}$ | 2.332 E 14 | $\operatorname{Pr}>=\|\mathbf{S}\|$ | $<.0001$ |


| Quantiles (Definition 5) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Level | Quantile |
| $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ Max | 26.757649 |
| $\mathbf{9 9 \%}$ | 7.729075 |
| $\mathbf{9 5 \%}$ | 6.590901 |
| $\mathbf{9 0 \%}$ | 5.873662 |
| $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ Q3 | 5.246138 |
| $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ Median | 4.575201 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

HCUP Summary Statistics Report: NEDS 2015 Core File
Univariates of Selected Continuous Data Elements
Variable: DISCWT (Weight to ED Visits in AHA universe)

| Quantiles (Definition 5) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Level | Quantile |
| $\mathbf{2 5 \%}$ Q1 | 4.097268 |
| $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | 3.797874 |
| $\mathbf{5 \%}$ | 3.294477 |
| $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | 1.186314 |
| $\mathbf{0 \%} \mathbf{~ M i n}$ | 0.344953 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

Variable: AGE (Age in years at admission)

| Moments |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{N}$ | 30541504 | Sum Weights | 30541504 |
| Mean | 40.0192439 | Sum Observations | 1222247899 |
| Std Deviation | 24.5185278 | Variance | 601.158204 |
| Skewness | 0.20544291 | Kurtosis | -0.8971799 |
| Uncorrected SS | 6.72737 E 10 | Corrected SS | 1.83603 E 10 |
| Coeff Variation | 61.266844 | Std Error Mean | 0.00443659 |


| Basic Statistical Measures |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Location |  | Variability |  |
| Mean | 40.01924 | Std Deviation | 24.51853 |
| Median | 38.00000 | Variance | 601.15820 |
| Mode | 0.00000 | Range | 90.00000 |
|  |  | Interquartile Range | 37.00000 |


| Tests for Location: Mu0 $=\mathbf{0}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Test | Statistic |  | $\mathbf{p}$ Value |  |
| Student's t | $\mathbf{t}$ | 9020.273 | $\operatorname{Pr}>\|\mathbf{t}\|$ | $<.0001$ |
| Sign | $\mathbf{M}$ | 14901555 | $\operatorname{Pr}>=\|\mathbf{M}\|$ | $<.0001$ |
| Signed Rank | $\mathbf{S}$ | 2.221 E 14 | $\operatorname{Pr}>=\|\mathbf{S}\|$ | $<.0001$ |


| Quantiles (Definition 5) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Level | Quantile |
| $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ Max | 90 |
| $\mathbf{9 9 \%}$ | 90 |
| $\mathbf{9 5 \%}$ | 83 |
| $\mathbf{9 0 \%}$ | 75 |
| $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ Q3 | 58 |
| $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ Median | 38 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

Variable: AGE (Age in years at admission)

| Quantiles (Definition 5) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Level | Quantile |
| $25 \%$ Q1 | 21 |
| $10 \%$ | 6 |
| $5 \%$ | 2 |
| $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | 0 |
| $\mathbf{0 \%}$ Min | 0 |


| Missing Values |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Missing <br> Value |  | Percent Of |  |
|  | Count | All Obs | Missing <br> Obs |
|  | 404 | 0.00 | 34.04 |
| C | 783 | 0.00 | 65.96 |
| Total | 1187 | 0.00 | 100.00 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

Variable: TOTCHG_ED (Total charge for ED services)

| Moments |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| $\mathbf{N}$ | 25635152 | Sum Weights | 25635152 |
| Mean | 3271.80839 | Sum Observations | 8.38733 E 10 |
| Std Deviation | 4902.88381 | Variance | 24038269.7 |
| Skewness | 7.64423364 | Kurtosis | 237.359624 |
| Uncorrected SS | 8.90642 E 14 | Corrected SS | 6.16225 E 14 |
| Coeff Variation | 149.852413 | Std Error Mean | 0.96835289 |


| Basic Statistical Measures |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Location |  | Variability |  |
| Mean | 3271.808 | Std Deviation | 4903 |
| Median | 1819.000 | Variance | 24038270 |
| Mode | 2201.000 | Range | 932413 |
|  |  | Interquartile Range | 2659 |


| Tests for Location: Mu0=0 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Test | Statistic |  | p Value |  |
| Student's t | $\mathbf{t}$ | 3378.736 | $\operatorname{Pr}>\|\mathbf{t}\|$ | $<.0001$ |
| Sign | $\mathbf{M}$ | 12817576 | $\operatorname{Pr}>=\|\mathbf{M}\|$ | $<.0001$ |
| Signed Rank | $\mathbf{S}$ | 1.643 E 14 | $\operatorname{Pr}>=\|\mathbf{S}\|$ | $<.0001$ |


| Quantiles (Definition 5) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Level | Quantile |
| $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ Max | 932513 |
| $\mathbf{9 9 \%}$ | 23617 |
| $\mathbf{9 5 \%}$ | 10872 |
| $\mathbf{9 0 \%}$ | 7096 |
| $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ Q3 | 3617 |
| $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ Median | 1819 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

Variable: TOTCHG_ED (Total charge for ED services)

| Quantiles (Definition 5) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Level | Quantile |
| $\mathbf{2 5 \%}$ Q1 | 958 |
| $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | 532 |
| $\mathbf{5 \%}$ | 356 |
| $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | 192 |
| $\mathbf{0 \%} \mathbf{~ M i n}$ | 100 |


| Missing Values |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Percent Of |  |
| Missing <br> Value | Count | All Obs | Missing <br> Obs |
|  | 4835604 | 15.83 | 98.53 |
| A | 12 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| C | 71923 | 0.24 | 1.47 |
| Total | 4907539 | 16.07 | 100.00 |

For more information about the coding of HCUP data elements, please refer to the section on Description of Data Elements.

